1. What is the concept of a validation phase protocol? What are the phases and the activities that occur in each phase?

2. What is the basic principle of multi version concurrency control?

3. How does multiversion timestamp ordering work? When do the reads fail? When do the writes fail?
4. How does multiversion two-phase locking work?

5. What is snapshot isolation? What problem does it solve?

6. What is the phantom problem? How do we address it?