

Chapter 3b

1. Why does an attribute in the select clause with an aggregate function require the attribute be in the GROUP BY clause?
2. What is the HAVING clause, and what is it applied to?
3. Which clauses can a nested query appear? What are the restrictions?
4. What are some of the examples of using a nested query in the where clause?

5. What expression tests for empty relations? For set membership?

6. How can you check for duplicates?

7. What does the WITH clause do?

8. What statements are used to modify the database?