## CS200 Spring 2017 homework 1

| nar | ne | : |
|-----|----|---|
|     | id | : |

1. Given the following grammar for identifiers (Id):

write a regular expression defining identifiers

2. Given the following two grammars for matching parentheses

Grammar 1: 
$$S = () | (S)$$

Grammar 2: 
$$M = () | (M) | M M$$

2a. Show a derivation of ((())) using Grammar 1, starting with S

2b. Show a derivation of  $% \left( \left( \right) \right)$  ( ) using Grammar 2, starting with M

- 2c. Is (()) produced by 1. Grammar 1? (Y/N)
  - 2. Grammar 2? (Y/N)
- 2d. Is (()()) produced by 1. grammar 1? (Y/N)
  - 2. grammar 2 ? (Y/N)
- 3. Complete the following table, keeping the operands in the same order

| Prefix expression | Infix expression       | Postfix expression |
|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| * + a b c         | (a+b) * c              | a b + c *          |
|                   | a - b - c              |                    |
|                   |                        |                    |
| * / a b + c d     |                        |                    |
|                   |                        |                    |
|                   |                        | a b c d *          |
|                   |                        |                    |
|                   | true or true and false |                    |
|                   |                        |                    |
|                   |                        |                    |