## CS 270 Recitation 8 <br> LC-3 operation

This recitation teaches you about the sequence of operations performed for each instruction in the LC-3 microarchitecture using the LC-3 visualizer, including the use of registers and the active control signals. This will be helpful later in the semester when you implement the logic for a portion of the LC-3.
https://www.cs.colostate.edu/~cs270/.Spring18/resources/LC3_VISUALIZER.php
Use the table on the next page or this spreadsheet to complete the assignment.
https://www.cs.colostate.edu/~cs270/.Spring18/recitations/R8/R8.xlsx
For each step of an instruction, mark

- the registers read with an R
- the registers written with a W
- the active control signals with an X

Note the flow of data in the registers in the steps of an instruction, along with the common groups of control signals.

|  | Inst | \＃ | Registers（R／W） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Active Signals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ma | mux |  |  |  |  | mory |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ALU |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 永 | 等 | 交 | $\bigcirc$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \substack{3} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 잊 | $\underset{N}{2}$ | B 另 ग 3 C $\times$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D } \\ & \text { D } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { S } \\ & \text { X } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & \text { J } \\ & \vdots \\ & \vdots \\ & \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{3} \\ & 0 \\ & \mathbf{3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{3}{n} \\ & \frac{1}{3} \\ & \frac{m}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  | 5 <br> 3 <br> 3 <br> 0 <br> 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \\ & \stackrel{1}{2} \\ & \text { 뭉 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \Gamma \\ & \vdots \\ & 3 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 竕 | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{n} \\ & \underset{\substack{x}}{3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{i} \\ & \underset{\sim}{n} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathbb{D}} \\ & \stackrel{1}{0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { S } \\ & \times \end{aligned}$ | 릇 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\Delta} \\ & \underset{\sim}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{i} \\ & i \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { i } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\sim} \end{aligned}$ | All | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{7} \\ & \text { 응 } \end{aligned}$ | BR | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | JMP | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | JSR | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | JSRR | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | RET | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TRAP | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TRAP | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TRAP | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { O } \\ & \text { 0 } \\ & \frac{0}{2} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \end{aligned}$ | ADDR | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ADDI | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ANDR | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ANDI | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | NOT | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{0} \\ & \frac{1}{3} \\ & \frac{0}{2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$ | LEA | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LD | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LD | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LD | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LDR | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LDR | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LDR | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LDI | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LDI | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LDI | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LDI | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | LDI | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ST | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ST | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ST | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | STR | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | STR | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | STR | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | STI | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | STI | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | STI | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | STI | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | STI | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

