

CS314 Software Engineering

White Box (Coverage) Testing

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Program testing types

- Black-box testing
 - Specifications drive test inputs and expected outputs
 - No code, design or internal documentation are available
- White-box testing
 - Code structure drives test inputs
 - Specification used to derive tests outputs
 - Code, design, and internal documentation are available
 - Goal is to "cover" the code to gain confidence and detect defects.

White Box Testing

- Statement Coverage
 - Requires all statements to be executed
- Branch Coverage
 - Require decisions evaluate to true and false at least once
 - Implies statement coverage
- Path Coverage
 - Require all possible paths to be executed
 - Implies branch coverage

Coverage Problems

- Statement
 - May not exercise all the conditions in condition predicates
- Branch
 - May not exercise all combinations of branches
- Path
 - combinatorial explosion
 - infinite paths for loops
 - not all paths are feasible

Coverage

- Statements
- Branch
- Path

```

1 double pow (double x, int y) {
2     int p = 0;
3     double z = 1.0;
4     if (y < 0)
5         p = -y;
6     else if (y > 0)
7         p = y;
8
9     while (p-- > 0)
10        z = z * x;
11    if (y < 0)
12        z = 1.0/z;
13    return z;
14 }

```

Statement Coverage

```

1 double pow (double x, int y) {
2     int p = 0;
3     double z = 1.0;
4     if (y < 0)
5         p = -y;
6     else if (y > 0)
7         p = y;
8
9     while (p-- > 0)
10        z = z * x;
11    if (y < 0)
12        z = 1.0/z;
13    return z;
14 }

```

```
// 1,2,3,4,6,7,9,10,11,13
```

```
pow(2,2);
```

```
// 1,2,3,4,5,9,10,11,12,13
```

```
pow(2,-2);
```

Branch Coverage

```

1 double pow (double x, int y) {
2   int p = 0;
3   double z = 1.0;
4   if (y < 0)
5     p = -y;
6   else if (y > 0)
7     p = y;
8   ; else nothing
9   while (p-- > 0)
10    z = z * x;
11   if (y < 0)
12     z = 1.0/z;
13   return z;
14 }

```

```

// 4F,6T,9T,9F,11F
pow(2,2);

```

```

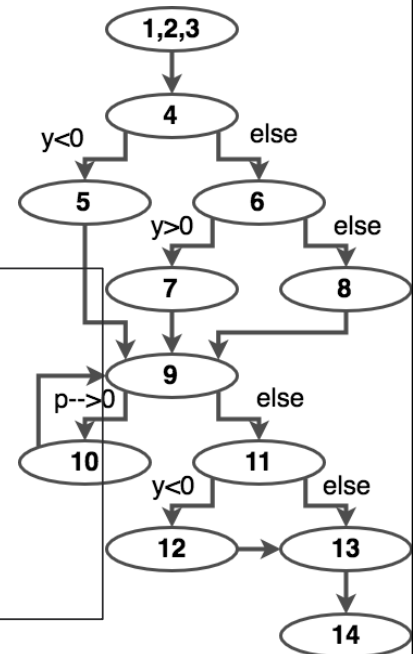
// 4T,9T,9F,11T
pow(2,-2);

```

```

// 4F,6F,9F,11F
pow(2,0);

```



Path Coverage

```

1 double pow (double x, int y) {
2   int p = 0;
3   double z = 1.0;
4   if (y < 0)
5     p = -y;
6   else if (y > 0)
7     p = y;
8   ; else nothing
9   while (p-- > 0)
10    z = z * x;
11   if (y < 0)
12     z = 1.0/z;
13   return z;
14 }

```

```

// 1,2,3,4,6,7,9,10,11,13
pow(2,2);

```

```

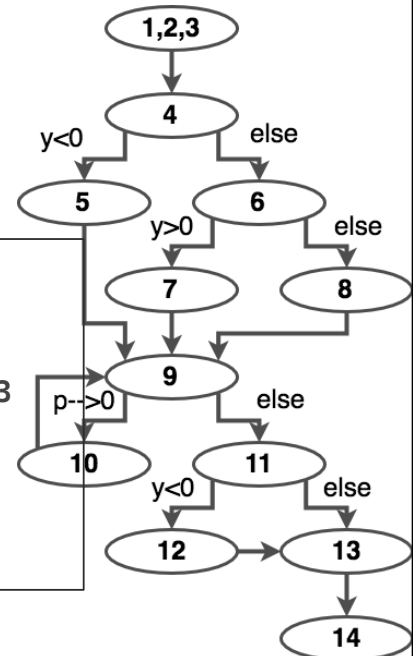
// 1,2,3,4,5,9,10,11,12,13
pow(2,-2);

```

```

// 1,2,3,4,6,8,9,11,13
pow(2,0);

```



Statement Coverage

```

1 public class Example {
2     public int xmpl( int x, boolean c1, boolean c2, boolean c3) {
3         if (c1)
4             x++;
5         if (c2)
6             x--;
7         if (c3)
8             x = -x;
9         return x;
10    }
11 }

```

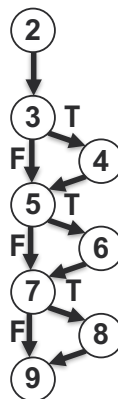
```
// 2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
xmpl(9, true, true, true);
```

Branch Coverage

```

1 public class Example {
2     public int xmpl( int x, boolean c1, boolean c2, boolean c3) {
3         if (c1)
4             x++;
5         if (c2)
6             x--;
7         if (c3)
8             x = -x;
9         return x;
10    }
11 }

```



```
// 3T,5T,7T
xmpl(9, true, true, true);

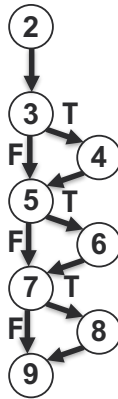
// 3F,5F,7F
xmpl(7, false, false, false);
```

Path Coverage

```

1 public class Example {
2     public int xmpl( int x, boolean c1, boolean c2, boolean c3) {
3         if (c1)
4             x++;
5         if (c2)
6             x--;
7         if (c3)
8             x = -x;
9         return x;
10    }
11 }

```



```

// 2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
xmpl(9, true, true, true);
// 2,3,5,7,9
xmpl(9, false, false, false);
// 2,3,4,5,6,7,9
xmpl(9, true, true, false);
// 2,3,4,5,7,8,9
xmpl(9, true, false, true);
// 2,3,4,5,7,9
xmpl(9, true, false, false);
// 2,3,4,6,7,8,9
xmpl(9, false, true, true);
// 2,3,5,6,7,9
xmpl(9, false, true, false);
// 2,3,5,7,8,9
xmpl(9, false, false, true);

```

IntelliJ IDEA Coverage

▼ edu.csu2017sp314.DTR14.tripco 72% classes, 34% lines covered

- ▼ Model 100% classes, 65% lines covered
 - Location 90% methods, 91% lines covered
 - LocationList 85% methods, 83% lines covered
 - Model 40% methods, 23% lines covered
 - Query 90% methods, 53% lines covered
 - ShortestRouteCalculator 68% methods, 69% lines covered
 - Trip 100% methods, 100% lines covered
- ▼ Presenter 50% classes, 22% lines covered
- ▼ View 63% classes, 20% lines covered
 - TripCo 37% methods, 18% lines covered
 - WebSocket 0% methods, 0% lines covered
 - XMLReader 100% methods, 66% lines covered

```

38
39 private boolean checkValid(String check) {
40     if (checks == null) return false;
41     (checks.length() > compareTo
42     checks.substring(0, compa
43     return true;
44     return false;
45 }

```

Hits: 5
 checks == null
 true hits: 0
 false hits: 5

[all classes]

Overall Coverage Summary

Package	Class, %	Method, %	Line, %
all classes	72.7% (16/ 22)	41.1% (81/ 197)	34.8% (560/ 1609)

Coverage Breakdown

Package	Class, %	Method, %	Line, %
edu.csu2017sp314.DTR14.tripco	66.7% (2/ 3)	19.4% (6/ 31)	11% (27/ 245)
edu.csu2017sp314.DTR14.tripco.Model	100% (6/ 6)	76.6% (49/ 64)	65% (368/ 566)
edu.csu2017sp314.DTR14.tripco.Presenter	50% (1/ 2)	37.5% (3/ 8)	22.2% (10/ 45)
edu.csu2017sp314.DTR14.tripco.View	63.6% (7/ 11)	24.5% (23/ 94)	20.6% (159/ 753)

IntelliJ IDEA Coverage

- <https://www.jetbrains.com/help/idea/code-coverage.html>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yNYzZvyA2ik>

Code Climate Coverage

Issues

Source

Stats

☐ Issues
 ☒ Coverage

```

1 package com.tripco.t00.planner;
2
3 import com.google.gson.Gson;
4 import com.google.gson.JsonElement;
5 import com.google.gson.JsonParser;
6 import com.tripco.t00.server.HTTP;
7 import spark.Request;
8 import java.util.ArrayList;
9
10 /**
11  * The Trip class supports TPFI so it can easily be converted to/from Json by Gson.
12  *
13  */
14 public class Trip {
15     // The variables in this class should reflect TPFI.
16     public String type;
17     public String title;
18     public Option options;
19     public ArrayList<Place> places;
20     public ArrayList<Integer> distances;
21     public String map;
22
23     /** The top level method that does planning.
24      * At this point it just adds the map and distances for the places in order.
25      * It might need to reorder the places in the future.
26      */
27     public void plan() {
28
29         this.map = svg();
30         this.distances = legDistances();
31
32     }
33

```

```

18 public class Plan {
19
20     private Trip trip;
21
22     /** Handles trip planning request, creating a new trip object from the trip request.
23      * Does the conversion from Json to a Java class before planning the trip.
24      * @param request
25      */
26     public Plan (Request request) {
27         // first print the request
28         System.out.println(HTTP.echoRequest(request));
29
30         // extract the information from the body of the request.
31         JsonParser jsonParser = new JsonParser();
32         JsonElement requestBody = jsonParser.parse(request.body());
33
34         // convert the body of the request to a Java class.
35         Gson gson = new Gson();
36         trip = gson.fromJson(requestBody, Trip.class);
37
38         // plan the trip.
39         trip.plan();
40
41         // log something.
42         System.out.println(trip.title);
43     }
44
45     /** Handles the response for a Trip object.
46      * Does the conversion from a Java class to a Json string.
47      */
48     public String getTrip () {
49         Gson gson = new Gson();
50         return gson.toJson(trip);
51     }
52

```